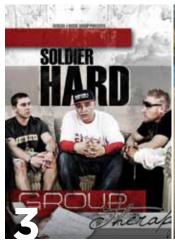


# AfterAction

# FEATURES





"I nicknamed my microphone 'Dr. Mic' because he's my therapist."



**WARRIOR PROFILE:** 

Perseverance bought Steven Peace a second chance at representing his country.



**DECADE OF SERVICE:** 

How a goodwill gesture became a national nonprofit.



**CONQUERING FEAR:** 

Dave Smith was on the brink of suicide when he discovered an unexpected inner strength.

# DEPARTMENTS

- 2 IN THE COMMUNITY
- 6 UP AND ACTIVE
- **20 MY FAMILY'S STORY**

"We explained to Samantha that daddy has a boo-boo on his brain and that makes him get more mad sometimes than Sammy or mommy."

- 22 ASKED & ANSWERED
- **25 WWP HAPPENINGS**



A DECADE OF SERVICE.



A LIFETIME OF COMMITMENT.

### CONTACT

4899 Belfort Road, Suite 300 Jacksonville, FL 32256 woundedwarriorproject.org

For more information about WWP and other veteran resources, email or call us today at or 888.WWP.ALUM (997.2586).

**GOT AN IDEA OR COMMENT?** editor@woundedwarriorproject.org

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

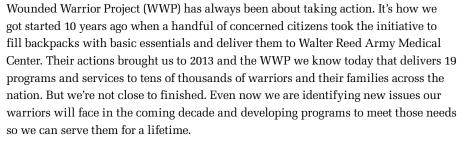
Dawn Halfaker, President Anthony Principi, Vice President Guy McMichael III, Charles Battaglia Roger Campbell

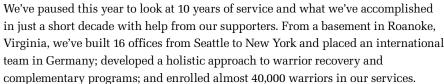
Justin Constantine Kevin F. Delaney Ron Drach John Loosen Anthony Odierno Melissa Stockwell Robb Van Cleave

 $\star$  EXECUTIVE MESSAGE

### A LIFETIME OF COMMITMENT

#### Dear Alumnus:





How that all happened is the focus of our cover story this issue, which features interviews with some of the early founders and Alumni who empowered themselves with the first tools we developed. For Melissa Stockwell, now a WWP board director, it was a ski trip to Colorado that showed her the new possibilities of life after injury. Other times it was new, untested ideas like Project Odyssey® in 2007. As John Roberts, warrior relations executive vice president, tells it, the outcome of bringing combat veterans together at an outdoor retreat for therapy was far from certain. But he definitely remembers calling the home office afterward to say: "I don't know what we just did, but we've got to keep it going."

That passion is still alive as we head into the next decade and beyond. Years of work wait for us as we move toward our end goal of creating the most successful, welladjusted generation of injured service members in our nation's history. We couldn't be more excited.

Steven Nardizzi

Steve Narder

### NEWS AND NOTES ★ ★ ★ ★

We've launched a new interactive website commemorating our 10 years of service: wwp10.org. The website documents our story. but also invites you to upload your own photos and stories to the timeline. Check it out here:





Wounded veteran Manny Colon recently spent some time with George W. Bush as part of the former president's W100 cycling challenge. The mountain biking trip with Bush takes veterans through the deserts of Texas.



More than 50 warriors, staff, and family members participated in a workout this summer hosted by Under Armour and members of the Baltimore Orioles.



Ten warriors recently took a trip to Kodiak, Alaska, and experienced amazing outdoor adventures that included brown bear sightings and extensive fishing.



It takes equal parts personal resolve, daring, and careful planning to try adaptive surfing, Peter Cabral says. But the feeling of freedom that comes with "riding the bronco" is incomparable.

"It acts as a distraction and that's really important to allow us to heal," Peter says.

Peter, an Air Force and Operation Iraqi Freedom veteran, recently hit the waves with other warriors during the Breezy Point/Rockaway Beach weekend. The marquee event for WWP brings the New York community and warriors together for four days of good food and adaptive sports, including surfing.

A car accident in 2008 left Peter with partial paralysis and a severe traumatic brain injury. The wreck forced him out of his beloved Air Force and put dreams of studying international law on hold. Opportunities like the event at Rockaway have given Peter a chance to look toward the future and bond with other veterans.

"I know we're all in this together," Peter says. "I feel like I can trust them and at the same time experience life in a fun way."

Jeff "Soldier Hard" Barillaro is a North California native who has drawn national media attention for his hard-hitting hip-hop songs about life for veterans after war. In an interview with Wounded Warrior Project, Soldier Hard talked about the genesis of his music and the importance of educating veterans and civilians about post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD).

# Tell me about your service. What inspired you to join the Army?

Most of my family has served in the Army, so as a kid I glorified the uniform. After high school I enlisted as an armor crewman and was deployed three times. In Iraq, I led convoys from Point A to Point B, often engaging the enemy along the way. I decided to separate so I could be the father I always wanted to be.

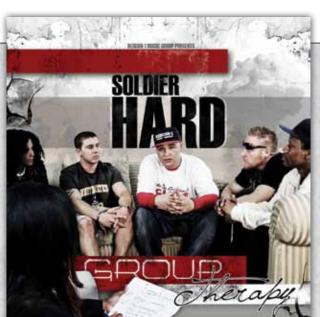
# Where does "Soldier Hard" come from?

My platoon sergeant when I was a young private would always underline "soldier hard" on the bottom of his monthly counsel statements. Later in my career I decided that would be my stage name.

# Why is the military life your musical inspiration?

I felt no one was telling our stories right. The media wasn't

spreading who we really are and what we go through. My frustration became a determination to start spreading our stories through music in hopes that I can change people's way of thinking. Bob Marley stopped a whole war with his



### Lyrics from: Dear PTSD

I'm writing you this letter, just to let you know
This moment in time, I got to let you go
I really don't want you around anymore
I'm crossing you out like tic-tac-toe

Did you listen good when I said let me be?

PTSD, get the hell away from me

Cause you held me down, didn't even let me sleep,

Didn't even let me my breath,

Didn't let me live in peace...

Imma be okay, yeah, like I'm suppose to be
Imma gonna beat you like I beat the enemy
You ain't a kin to me, yeah you ain't a friend on me,
Middle fingers up, sincerely yours,
signed Sergeant B

music and brought peace. That motivated me to really feel and know that music is powerful.

# Tell me about writing and recording a CD in Iraq and the challenges that went along with that.

I spent the time I wasn't on missions in my area of operations at Camp Taji, Iraq, writing and recording. It took me away from the loneliness of being away from my family and children and the challenges of combat. My only challenge was leaving in the middle of a song for 14-to 30-day missions, so many times I wasn't able to finish a song in one recording.

# What role has your music played in coping with PTSD?

It plays a huge part. I just go to my recording studio by myself, listen to a beat, and just get lost. I nicknamed my microphone "Dr. Mic" because he's my therapist, and he is who I speak to, and tell how I am feeling. By the time I am done, I am so relaxed, and I totally forget about anything I am going through.

### What advice do you have for warriors who see no future with PTSD and combat stress?

Stop asking the question that haunts every single one of us: "Why?" It will eat at you, and suck you dry. Never mind

"why." It's in the past, it happened, and there is nothing anyone can do to change that. Instead of asking why, ask "how?" How do I make the future better?

### WANT TO GET INVOLVED?

Wounded Warrior Project has dozens of events going on around the country. **Learn how to get involved on page 25.** 

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# THE PATRIOT

Patriotism runs deep in every Olympian and Paralympian. That was certainly the case for Steven Peace, who realized his dream of representing the United States on the world's biggest athletic stage last year in London.

Unlike many other Paralympians, however, this wasn't the first time Steven put on a uniform for the U.S. The pride that swelled in his chest during the opening ceremony of the 2012

Paralympics was a feeling Steven thought he had sacrificed seven years earlier.

> "Walking behind the American flag again was really a dream come true." Steven says.

Steven competed as a paracyclist in the Paralympics, placing fifth in the road race and seventh in the time trial. This year he has traveled across the globe as a member of the 2013 Paralympic World Cup cycling team and is pedaling hard toward making the team for the 2016 Paralympic Games in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. It's a remarkable accomplishment for someone who just seven years ago wasn't able to speak and was completely paralyzed on the right side of his body.

A native of Albion, Michigan, Steven joined the Navy out of high school and eventually graduated from the U.S. Naval Academy with a degree in Naval Architecture in 1998. He earned a postgraduate degree in Systems Engineering and was picked for the elite Strategic Studies Group in Newport, Rhode Island. He spent five years stationed in Japan, and sailed on missions throughout the Pacific and Indian oceans, Australia, and twice to the Persian Gulf; eventually he rose to the rank of lieutenant commander after 14 years of service.

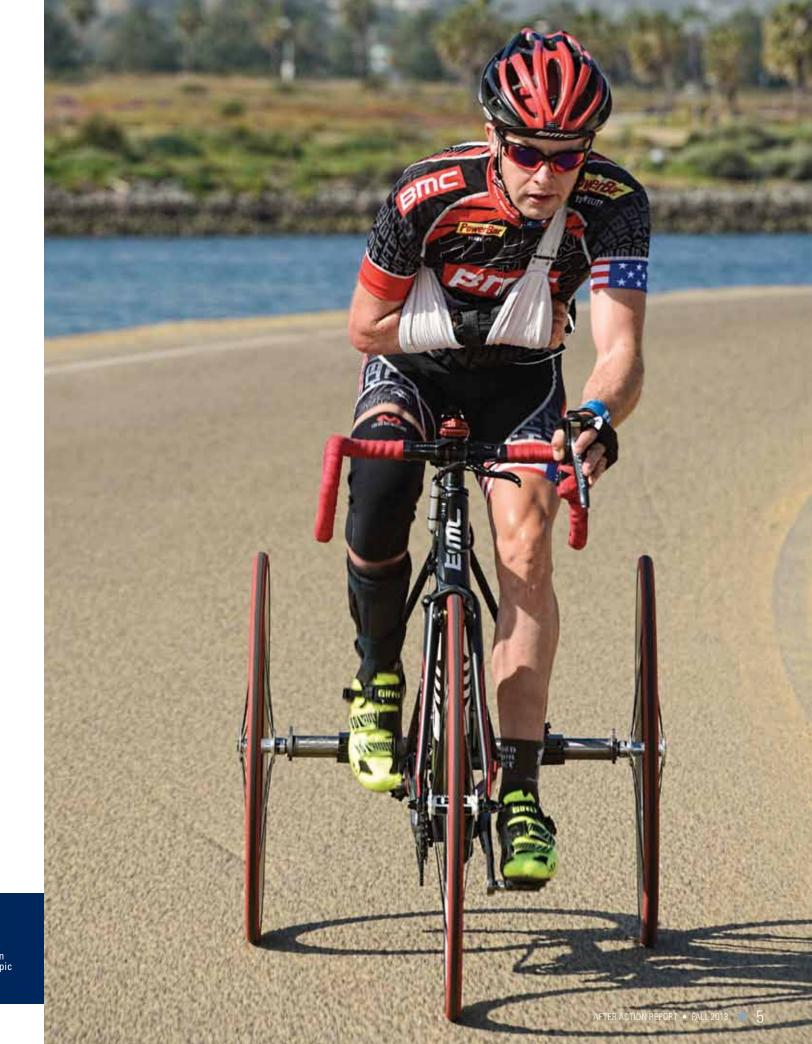
Steven's plans to make a career of the Navy ended on October 16, 2006. Steven was alone at home when a massive stroke hit him. A friend found him on the floor 14 hours later, a time period far beyond the normal three-hour window doctors can normally render aid to stroke victims. The resulting paralysis and loss of speech from the stroke effectively ended his Navy career. To this day, doctors cannot pinpoint why this occurred to a healthy man with no history of strokes.

Steven took on rehab with the same passion as he did the Navy and was always looking for a fresh challenge. He found it in cycling on a threewheeled recumbent "trike." As his confidence and his balance grew, Steven tested the limits of the trike and searched for something that would propel him faster. A custom-made upright trike adaptation from England gave him what he needed to compete and Steven's "second life" was launched.

"I had a choice to make," Steven says. "Put everything into the trike or sit on my butt and watch TV. For six to eight months, I worked at it as hard as I could. In only my second race at a World Cup in Sydney, Australia, I finished third. I was amazed. My coach was amazed. I'd found a new career."

While his own personal goals continue to be set and exceeded, Steven feels strongly about sharing the same energy and hope with other disabled veterans. His non-combat injury is a platform he uses to encourage other warriors who will never get a Purple Heart, but still served honorably. Soldier Ride® (Steven has ridden in 14 of them) offers that opportunity, but Steven also hosts weekly rides and clinics for veterans, acts as a peer mentor, and makes himself available as a resource in the San Diego area for warriors interested in cycling.

"Whoever you talk to, whether they're riding that bike for the first time or the 100th time, every minute, every second feels good," Steven says. "It's awesome to feel that way and it makes me feel good when my competitors or the people I'm riding with feel that way."



### STEVEN'S PATH TO THE OLYMPICS





Steven starts riding an upright trike for competition



### $\star$ UP AND ACTIVE

# ADAPTIVE EXERCISES

There's more to walking than putting one leg in front of another — especially when one leg is missing. Bryan Wagner discovered this in 2007 at Walter Reed Army Medical Center, where he was recovering from injuries sustained in a roadside bomb explosion. "There's a steep learning curve with physical therapy," Bryan says. "You go from running 13 to 14 miles to baby steps." A key element to recovery from amputation is building core strength through adaptive exercises. "The core is everything. Think of it like the trunk of a tree. Everything else stems from that."

Exercises demonstrated by Alumnus Bryan Wagner







The knee-to-elbow exercise is an alternative to the standard plank. One motion consists of extending the opposing arm and leg, then swapping sides. Make sure the arms and legs are fully extended and the back is flat.





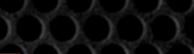
The side plank is another method of engaging the core, but without motion. Your goal, instead, is making sure the knee, the hip, and the shoulder are in a straight line. Start out with sets of 20 seconds and alternate sides.

### 3 SHOULDER TAPS





Here's a way to work out both the core and develop upper body strength. This alternative form of the standard push up involves tapping your shoulder instead of dipping down to the floor. Each tap counts as a rep.





The bridge is one exercise that requires no adaptation. Raise your hips and one leg simultaneously, then drop and repeat with the other leg. Try it out in sets of 10.

**GLUTE BRIDGE** 

### 5 T-BALANCE







Core strength and balance are developed in this T-balance exercise. Start by raising one leg, with the other leg slightly bent. Bend toward the floor, keeping the abdominal muscles engaged, then bring it back up and return to the starting position.

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# PROJECT ODYSSEY

Project Odyssey is a unique five-day event designed to help warriors overcome combat stress by connecting them with peers and trained counselors in an exciting, outdoor setting. Recreational activities are tailored to build warriors' inner strength and courage as they tackle challenges such as high ropes courses, kayaking, rock climbing, and skiing. The camaraderie developed among veterans also provides a safe setting to share experiences and begin healing from the mental wounds of war. There are three ways to experience Project Odyssey:

**PROJECT ODYSSEY: REGIONAL** — Take the first steps toward recovery during this five-day event with fellow warriors in your area.

PROJECT ODYSSEY: INTERNATIONAL — Start your healing process while still on active duty and recovering at Landstuhl Regional Medical Center (LRMC) in Germany. WWP plans to offer this event to Warrior Transition Units (WTUs) throughout Europe as well.

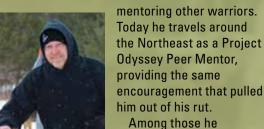


**COUPLES PROJECT ODYSSEY** — Learn to rebuild trust and relationships affected by your combat experiences during a five-day couples retreat.



Wounded Warrior Project is foremost about providing warriors opportunities to empower themselves. Many warriors find that first opportunity at a Project Odyssey, including Harold "Butch" Freeman.

Butch kept himself isolated after returning home from Iraq. It was tough, he says, to live both with the physical injuries and the mental struggles after he survived a suicide bomber's blast in 2004. Family pushed him into attending a Project Odyssey, however, and for the first time since his retirement, Butch connected with warriors undergoing similar trials. He returned home with a new sense of worth and committed to



Among those he mentored is Jesse
Atkinson, who now sees goats and chickens in his future, along with a college

degree in agriculture. But he had no plans for life after returning home from Iraq with post-traumatic stress disorder and a traumatic brain injury. A Project Odyssey and a roommate named Butch Freeman changed all that. "I look at him as an example because he's always out there trying to do something," Jesse says. Jesse credits Wounded Warrior Project and Butch for inspiring him to enroll in school and make plans for a small farm in upstate New York.

If you're interested in attending a Project Odyssey, contact the Resource Center at resourcecenter@woundedwarriorproject.org or call 888.WWP.ALUM (997.2586).

# TIMELINE

JULY 2003 Wounded Warrior Project founded with backpack program OCTOBER 2003
Design of WWP logo
commissioned

MARCH 15, 2004 woundedwarriorproject.org launches





n the beginning, there was a need.

Dozens of injured men and women were coming home from Iraq and Afghanistan every day. There was no victorious ticker tape parade waiting for them, just months of pain and therapy in a cold hospital and the certainty their life was never going to be the same.

Their need was felt by a handful of volunteers who would later become Wounded Warrior Project. They started with the most immediate, human needs: socks, shirts, underwear, a stick of deodorant. The positive response almost immediately outpaced the available resources. So they passed the hat again and returned with more gear, but also some advocates to help warriors navigate the retirement process and support the families at their bedside. What started as a goodwill gesture quickly morphed into an organized campaign to help injured service members transition into their civilian life.

Here is the story of how bedside visits became a national nonprofit.

A DECADE OF SERVICE.





A LIFETIME OF COMMITMENT.

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## **ENGAGING A GENERATION AL GIORDANO**

from ground zero on September 11, 2001. From watching the second plane strike the South Tower to assisting co-workers coated in ash and dust, "it was a very intense experience,"

It was obvious that day war was coming. Less clear was what would become of the inevitable casualties of that future war. Both Steve and Al were working with wellestablished veteran services organizations at the time and new generation of veterans.

says Al, now deputy executive director of Wounded Warrior Project (WWP).

Less than 18 months later, as the first severely injured warriors returned from the battlefields of

Using their own money and resources from family and friends, they delivered dozens of backpacks containing essential care items to

Walter Reed Army Medical Center. The volunteers returned with more

veterans is one that continues to resonate today at WWP.

For Al, it was a no-brainer. A former Marine with a family history of military service, he strongly believes the general public owes a debt to the small percentage of men and women who risk their lives for America.

"We must thank the military for all the freedoms we enjoy as a people, because they protect those freedoms," Al says. "It's the right thing to do."

Al has even firsthand what happens when America in the proposed for

the long-term care of its veterans. In his prior advocacy work, Al heard the bitter resentment in the voices of veterans who were mistreated and forgotten when they came home from war in Korea and Vietnam. Many of

"If somebody had gotten there early, right at the beginning, there might have been a different outcome," Al says. "Not just for the veteran, but

their family, because there's a ripple effect."

For the early founders, WWP represented a chance to get it right the first time. Building a new service model for veterans of Iraq and Afghanistan meant a lot of brainstorming and improvisation. Only a few



"We must thank the

freedoms we enjoy as a people...it's the right

military for all the

thing to do."

bigger pool of talented, young employees.
"We saw the potential of our organization, so we prepared for growth in a place that could keep pace with what we

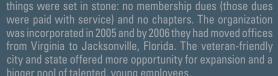
early success of WWP. Constant exposure to the developing needs of warriors in transition fostered the development of new programs and even federal legislation. In 2005, advocacy from WWP led Congress to approve a disability insurance policy (TSGLI), which provides compensation to service members and their family members for

you're so close to the population you can hear their cries for help and see

years and the four program pillars: engagement, mind, body, economic empowerment. While mind and body may seem the most obvious pillars for wounded service members, engagement and economic empowerment

didn't serve, so many warriors feel no one understands them. That's why WWP creates so many opportunities to bring fellow warriors together. Time and time again, Al has witnessed a struggling warrior attend an

"It's tough enough to try and readjust without some of the combat stress and other physical injuries," Al says. "Engagement is building bonds and bringing warriors back together."



"We only had five people at the time, but when

Engagement derives from the strong bonds built during military service.

# IAN LENNON

lan Lennon tries to have a sense of humor about it, but the memory of March 6, 2003, in Kuwait is all too serious and real.
"I tried to stop, drop, and roll, but it didn't work," says lan, then a lance corporal. "My fellow Marines came to my rescue and put me out.

The accident happened at night as Ian refueled a truck so it would

be loaded and prepared for the next day's mission. A spark ignited and sent flames up lan's arms and

Doctors in Germany's Landstuhl Regional Medical Center placed Ian into a medically induced in San Antonio, Texas, at Brooke Army Medical Center (BAMC).

"It took me a while to realize I wasn't still in Iraq," says Ian. "They had already done a lot of the

feed me, shower me, help me get dressed, etcetera."

BAMC would be lan's home as an inpatient for the next five months.

His was a grueling routine of physical therapy and wound care. He then spent another eight months in outpatient care.

Says lan: "It was a shocker when I first saw myself. I didn't want to go

out in public. I didn't want people to see me. I couldn't face the looks, the stares, the questions. It's always in your head — what are people going

But John Roberts of WWP, also a former Marine living with burn

John was persistent. The next thing I know, I'm on the field at Yankee stadium, behind second base, being honored before the game. That

empowered survivor who now speaks at schools, veteran events, and other outreach opportunities," lan says.

> "When I share my story with others, I can see in their eyes what they're thinking: Hey, if this guy can make it, so can I."

In 2008, lan was a member of the inaugural WWP TRACK® class in Jacksonville, FL. TRACK

a new civilian career. What's more, TRACK provides warriors a chance to study and grow with other combat-

"I met a lot of cool people, and there was a military atmosphere that I liked. We know what it's like to fight for something you believe in,"

Ian isn't shy about crediting WWP with much of his emotional recovery. That's why he remained steadfast in earning a position with

"Helping injured service members is my passion," says Ian. "If it wasn't for WWP, I'd still be in a hospital bed feeling sorry for myself. I know firsthand what fire can do. But thanks to WWP, I've learned the positive benefits of another kind of fire: the fire you have in your heart to help other people. That's a fire I never want to burn out."



wwp10.org





**NOVEMBER 6, 2007** Wounded Warrior Project dedicates Sacrifice Center to tell the story of the sacrifices and triumphs of this generation's wounded service members.

JANUARY 18, 2008 Warriors to Work™ launches

MARCH 28-31, 2008 **First Family Support Retreat**  **APRIL 24, 2008** First Soldier Ride kickoff on the South Lawn of the White House

**JUNE 18-21, 2008** First Alumni **Leadership Summit** 

**AUGUST 2008** TRACK opens

**AUGUST 14, 2008** First Peer

**SEPTEMBER 10, 2008** Wounded Warrior Project becomes a VA-accredited organization aiding veterans with their VA claims and

**JUNE 2009 Resiliency program** starts with poster and video series in Landstuhl, Germany

**JULY 21, 2009** Wounded Warrior Project Caregivers Summit held in Washington, DC

### **WORKING ON SUCCESS** JEREMY CHWAT

The Wounded Warrior Project team has believed since its inception that limits were made to be broken. Why else would they take warriors out of the hospital and strap skis on their feet?

warriors testing their perceived limitations and surpassing their own self-expectations," explains Jeremy Chwat, chief program officer.

This was in 2004, when WWP was still a budding veterans services organization finding ways to expand beyond its successful backpack program. Guiding its growth was the core belief that WWP existed to empower warriors and provide them the means to help themselves. Taking warriors on ski trips was a literal and

tangible way to do that. "You're talking about a population that thrived

take more than meeting physical needs. Once military, they faced a whole new set of problems: creating a new identity in an often alien civilian

economic empowerment. approach to recovery are really what sets WWP apart from other veteran services organizations, Jeremy explains.

It started with engagement: introducing

warriors to other veterans who had been in the same places and seen the same things. Recreating that unique military camaraderie and having a safe place to let your guard down does wonders for recovery, Jeremy truly successful until programs were in place to help warriors with their

As the scope of the programs grew, so did the number of teammates at Wounded Warrior Project. Leadership recognized cohesion among the programs was vital to guarantee the quality and consistency of program results. Brainstorr

the organization in the next decade will be maintaining the "high-touch" relationships WWP prizes. But no matter how large the Alumni base grows, WWP remains

committed to personally reaching out to warriors often. The high-touch





### that all four aspects need to be in place for a warrior to thrive. began to develop and splinter into new programs. Even as WWP grew, though, the core tenant remained the same: a hand up, not a hand out.

sessions were held to define the culture of WWP. The result was five core values: fun, integrity, that point on, every decision, big or small, hinged

Jeremy says. One of the biggest challenges waiting for





## A BRAND NEW MINDSET JOHN ROBERTS

give them a safe place to talk. But would it work?

Roberts, warrior relations executive vice president, recalls about the

A full day of outdoor activities got the warriors moving and engaged with each other. At nighttime, they bonded around a campfire and

outlook on their burdens and a new network of

to keep it going," he told Al Giordano, deputy

grew into a recurring program for Wounded wound from the past decade's wars: PTSD. It's a personal issue for John, a former Marine who lives with PSTD today after a helicopter crash in Somalia

members began returning home from Iraq and Afghanistan. Military leadership was not prepared to address mental health needs and service members lived in a warrior culture that viewed asking for help

"I still think there's a stigma, honestly," John says. "Anyone who's experienced something horrific, things that are not normal, they're going to be changed in some way."

veterans with PTSD were "crazy" and liable to violently react at the slightest provocation. John is no longer shocked by this stereotype, but prepared with an answer. As he puts it, PTSD is not limited to veterans, but anyone who has been through a traumatic event.

"I ask whether they think the first responders or any survivors of survived a tornado, anyone can develop PTSD."

This is the knowledge John brings to Project Odyssey, which is named after Homer's epic poem about returning home from war.

> When the attending warriors perceive they are not battling their demons alone, that they are in a safe place, they begin sharing and opening up about

Project Odyssey has evolved over the years to include women and couples. An offshoot of Project Odyssey that has grown exponentially is the Family Support retreat, which caters to caregivers. A weekend retreat filled with pampering and therapy

members vicariously living with PTSD.

"I've seen more families destroyed because

of PTSD than a physical injury," John says. The retreats give caregivers "a break to share and deal with their own emotional baggage. That's very powerful, because I don't think these warriors are going to be successful without family support."

John points to many success stories out of Project Odyssey, in large part because WWP builds and maintains relationships with warriors long after the retreat has ended. That follow-up care ensures that his team are committed to building on those successes and reaching

"I tell guys all the time that it's not a weakness to ask for help," John says. "What you're dealing with is completely normal. It takes a much stronger person to ask for help than to sit and suffer in silence.



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**MAY 5, 2010** Caregivers and Veterans Omnibus Health Services Act signed into law

**JANUARY 17, 2011** Regional expansion kicks off with opening of San Antonio office (second TRACK location)

MAY 9, 2011 Independence Program

**AUGUST 23, 2011** Wounded Warrior Project rededicates its Sacrifice Center with the addition of a piece of steel salvaged from the World Trade Center by the FDNY on 9/11/01

**SEPTEMBER 7, 2011** Wounded Warrior Project launches Believe in Heroes®

**SEPTEMBER 22. 2011 Wounded Warrior Project and** American Red Cross team up to support wounded service members

**MARCH 5, 2012** restorewarriors.org

**JUNE 15, 2012 Race Across America**  OCTOBER 21, 2012 First Carry Forward

### THE PURSUIT OF FREEDOM MELISSA STOCKWELL

The backpack was unexpected.

"Who put this here and how did they know I was coming?" Melissa amputee ward at Walter Reed Army Medical Center (WRAMC). The bag itself was simple: black with "Wounded Warrior Project" (WWP) stitched in white letters across the front. Inside were shirts, sweat pants, and a CD player.

"They were just little comforts of home," Melissa says, but the

connected them to the backpack. They were easy to distinguish from the regular stream of visiting celebrities and politicians.

"They just wanted to chat," Melissa recalls.
"A lot of people would come in, take a photo, and leave. But with WWP it was about what they could do for me."

Melissa arrived at WRAMC in April 2004 after a roadside bomb took her left leg. The 24-yearold first lieutenant had only been in country for were times at the hospital Melissa allowed herself to wonder whether she would ever regain her independence. More often, though, she was

counting her blessings. "All I had to do was look around and see I considered myself the lucky one," Melissa inspiration and they expected the same from

wanted was to get back to normal.

Also helping out was WWP, which took Melissa and about 20 other injured warriors to the ski slopes of Breckenridge, Colorado. A graduate of the University of Colorado, Melissa was more than proficient at skiing — at least on two legs. Now she was trying to regain that ability on one leg. After a few shaky days, Melissa finally found freedom.

"Flying down the mountain, the wind in my hair," Melissa says, pausing to enjoy the memory. "I had never felt so free."

Melissa returned to Walter Reed with her head held high. Through WWP, Melissa discovered if she could ski on one leg she could accomplish anything. That knowledge empowered her after retirement in 2005 as she

She also had plenty of other pursuits outside of work. In 2005, Melissa joined the WWP board of directors. The organization was only two years old at the time, but it had already made a huge impact on

"It was a promising future and mission I wanted to be a part of,"

Melissa explains.

Melissa was also pursuing another passion: swimming. She swam thousands of laps as part of her rehab and learned to love the water. Small her to representing the United States at the 2008 Paralympics in Beijing, China. It was a dream come true for a woman who joined the Army to fight for

Melissa left the Paralympics without a medal or breaking any records, which was disappointing at first. She eventually realized the journey to

the American flag into the stadium were the true victory.

"It's one of those moments you want to relive over and over again," Melissa says.

has incorporated swimming into paratriathalons. She is the three-time world paratriathalon champion and is competing in London this fall to defend that title a fourth time. It's a long way to come from that first ski trip in Breckenridge, but the lesson for any warrior interested in getting

says. "Stay positive about the things you do have instead of focusing on what you've lost."



"Flying down the mountain, the wind in my hair...I had never felt so free."



wwp10.org

# STEVEN NARDIZZI

"Grassroots" is an appropriate description of the origins of WWP.
The first backpacks and their contents were paid for out-of-pocket and filled in a basement. Volunteers distributed them to Walter Reed Army Medical Center with little thought the hospital would call them back asking

were tight, but there was one thing the volunteers never lacked: passion

"We inspired each other," explains Steve Nardizzi, now executive director of WWP. "You could see how committed the folks next to you

Also fueling their mission was the ample evidence they were meeting an unfulfilled need. As a country, we were

ill-prepared to help young warriors coming back with injuries to successfully transition to civilian life, Steve says. The view from the hospital bed was filled with despondency and uncertainty about what would come next for a young man with no legs or a woman with no life skills outside

alternate vision for the future, building confidence,

The first big jump for WWP was backing up those words with actions. Warriors still in recovery were taken on adaptive ski trips and given their first opportunity to break the perceived limits of their injury. It was a milestone for many in their recovery and a breakthrough moment for the new WWP.

These were mostly private moments, though. It wasn't until the first Soldier Ride that WWP began to gain public exposure and the real benefits of physical exercise were fully understood. Today's rides are major affairs, with dozens of warriors and crowds of cheering

As Steve recalls, there were a lot of questions: Have you run a fundraiser before? No. Have you done a cycling event before? No. Do you even have experience cycling long distances? No. In spite of the negatives, Chris' passion and dedication won over the WWP team and planning began. Faith in a good idea in spite of obvious challenges remains a hallmark of

So Chris set out on his journey to bring awareness to WWP. Warriors joined him for segments along the way and it became an opportunity for communities to learn more about the veterans living among them.

"There were warriors who were really excited about this and word was starting to spread about their needs."



WWP teammates also discovered Soldier Ride was not only meeting warrior's physical needs, but supplying the military camaraderie warriors were so desperately missing. One of the enduring elements from the first Soldier Ride events is the peer support that develops after days on the road together and

Over time, it became clear that physical health and a warrior's life. If you're not feeling good about yourself, that affects your mental health, your ability to go to work, and even how often you get out of the house to engage with other warriors, Steve explains.

The organization developed nutrition programs and cooking classes for

a generation of service members accustomed to the chow hall providing all their meals. Sponsorships with local gyms and exercise classes were developed to keep warriors active throughout the week.

also provide warriors direction on how to stay strong after reaching new heights. For the warriors still hesitant to take that first step, Steve has this

to say:
"There is a way to achieve anything you set your mind to. It might be in a way that is a little different, but the only real limit is your own internal drive to try and seek support. After that, the door's wide open to all sorts



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Kristin Hannah is the bestselling author of 18 books, including the recent "Home Front." Don't be fooled by the soft pastels on the cover. "Home Front" is a brutally honest look at what transpires behind closed doors when veterans come home with physical and emotional injuries. Kristin explains in an interview how difficult the book was to research and some of the surprises she encountered along the way.

Let's start with the military inspiration for "Home Front." You'd written several books before around the theme of women and relationships, but this was the first exclusively centered around military. What sparked this story?

"Home Front" really began with watching the nightly news. At the time, the war was front and center in the media, and each night, as I was making dinner for my family, I saw stories about young men and women deploying, or coming home, or losing their lives. A lot of these stories centered around men and women who were my son's age, so I think it really hit home. When I realized how many mothers were going off to war and leaving their children and families behind, I knew then it was a story I wanted to pursue.

"... I also began to deeply understand the sacrifices our military men, women, and children, make on behalf of all of us."

Tell me about the research that went into the book.

I was a lawyer before I began writing, and I've written several historical novels in my career, so I am no stranger to research. Even so, I don't think I realized going in what a difficult project I had undertaken. Quite simply, this was the most difficult novel I've ever researched. Beyond just understanding military culture and language, I also began to deeply understand the sacrifices our military men, women, and children, make on behalf of all of us. I felt a profound need to tell this story in a way that would be honest but would also make them proud. What they do for their fellow Americans is something that should never be taken for granted.

What were some of the surprises you encountered in your research? What was your personal response to gaining a deeper understanding of PTSD and survivor's guilt?

I have researched PTSD before, so I had a pretty good working understanding of it before I began the novel. Also, I grew up in the Vietnam era, so PTSD is something I have been aware of for most of my life. That being said, with all our collective knowledge about PTSD, I would have thought we would have better practices in place to help our military men and women upon their return to "ordinary" life. We have to take care of our military troops and their families, get them whatever help they need, whenever they need it. We have to have their backs when they get home. Period.

What's been the response from the military community to your book? Have you heard back from male and female caregivers who have been in Michael's shoes?

I have been absolutely astounded and awed and humbled by how military families have embraced this novel. I literally get dozens of letters and emails a week from people thanking me for "telling it like it is." I hear that a lot — especially about PTSD and the difficulties that come with returning home from war.

I am what you want of me

**WARRIOR POEM** 

Sand is the new grass amongst all this glass and brass. Death is all amongst us. This we all accept. We all acknowledge this debt that is set, and try not to worry. But don't you worry, we're all trained and very much worthy.

I try to survive and see the new sun arise; hoping we will maintain our precious lives.

"my heart filled with anger!
"my heart filled went andog!

"my heart mind become a dog!

I have now easily barks."

I which so easily The stakes are high every time we drive by If it's the wrong day, you may be blown sky high. I often hear a friend say, "Don't you let me die." I know then I'll be forced to say my final goodbye. There is not a day that goes by when I don't hear my buddy cry. I wish it were me, so I could look down and see, The life it would be if only he had only replaced me. I hold the pain inside until I arrive stateside.

My pain is weakness and a tool for them. If they only knew what happened within with the loss of him.

The world I had in my mind was lost there on the other side. I never said the proper goodbye and died there alongside. It's the ugly proof, full with unmistakable truth, That none of us are "bullet proof." My heart filled with anger, and my mind went dark. I have now become a dog, which so easily barks. I'm trying to rebuild what was lost but can't forget about the cost of the loss. If only they could bring me back my friend, last name Ross. I've been to war on three tours, none I can say were better than ones before. My mind is now my battlefield, constantly thinking of the guts, fear, and gore. I swore that I wouldn't let this get the best of me. Maybe I'm just using what life was extended to me. My story will never be told, and I will eventually become old. I believe I'll just remain cold, with a reminder I served with the bold. Some people just tell me to forget, but my story is worth more than gold.

Allow me to rip, kill, hurt, slash, strangle, and tear. Destroy everything with my hands I bare. My eyes burn from unshed tears from what I have seen and done, The flickering flame eats away the fears I hide within. The pavement of war cracks underneath my boots. The taste of bitterness and blood makes me grind my teeth. My lungs exhale and I breathe in the thick air of world's pressures. Disturbed in my simple ways I feel normal. Try as you may please, you have broken my chains. You pressed start and now we begin the game I trained to play, My soul is burning with this wicked flame, finger holding the trigger, And I'm afraid the dog within can no longer be tamed.

I have been diagnosed with PSTD, and that's the new worst part of me.

The Infantry is a part of me because it's what you wanted me to be.

The dog I have created will be left with shame because you have diagnosed me with something other than my name.

For I am the Infantry, "What you want me to BE."

For the love of my country, this I will sacrifice.

Army Staff Sergeant Brandon Waugh,

currently attached to the Warrior Transition Unit in Vilseck, Germany, wrote this as part of his recovery "to see if what I have written could make a difference or explain what soldiers with post-traumatic stress disorder feel.

To learn more about our combat stress recovery programs, visit: woundedwarriorproject.org/programs/ combat-stress-recovery-program.aspx

By Brandon Waugh, Staff Sergeant U.S. Army





# BEFORE

the post-traumatic stress disorder, before the kids, and before the war, there was just Jessica Sedlak and Brian Warren.

He was ruggedly handsome, with dark hair and a movie star's dimples. Her pretty green eyes immediately caught his attention when a friend introduced them.

"There was definitely a spark at that first meeting," Brian says with a grin.

A weekend camping trip with friends turned into three months of dating, talking about a million different things, including their five- and ten-year plans. The future for Brian was still grounded in the Marine Corps, which was about to send him off to Iraq. He proposed to her on a three-day leave with his grandmother's wedding ring.

"It was really cute," Brian says. "She wasn't expecting a thing."

The next day Brian was heading back to Twentynine Palms in California and training for the pending deployment. Back home she planned the small ceremony herself. Within a month, he was married and downrange. When Brian called to say he had made it to Iraq, Jessica had news of her own: their little family was about to grow by one.

"It brought tears to my eyes," Brian recalls. "It was one of the greatest feelings in my life." While he was about to embark on months of dangerous combat, in some ways this news was the inspiration he needed most: "I knew what I was doing was for my child and wife. I was preserving their future."

Brian keeps the memories of his two deployments to Iraq private, but the things he saw changed him in profound ways. Those memories weighed heavy on his mind as he came home to two life-changing events: the birth of daughter Samantha and, just months later, the death of his father. It was a turbulent time, made that much more complicated by the flashbacks Brian was now experiencing from his time in Iraq. He finished his enlistment with the Marine Corps Reserves on heavy medication and a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD).

"It started going downhill some more after that," Brian says. "I lost a lot of purpose and meaning in life."

Adds Jessica: "It changed the entire family unit."

From a wife's perspective, Jessica didn't understand the changes in her husband. His mood swings placed the family on edge. He reacted violently to hallucinations of Iraqis coming through windows and doors. What's more, their oldest daughter, even at just 18 months old, began mimicking her father and following him on perimeter checks around the house. Loud noises startled her; she was jumpy and paranoid.

To minimize her exposure to PTSD, Brian would find excuses to leave the house such as walking his service dog. They searched for simple ways to explain her father's behavior.

"We tell her 'Daddy has a booboo on his brain and that makes him get more mad than mommy and Sammy get sometimes," Jessica says. "That's about all the detail we get into."

The confusion extended outside the home, too. Friends didn't understand the significance of invisible injuries and the Warrens were left feeling isolated and alone. At this juncture, Wounded Warrior Project (WWP) came into their lives. Family events such as ski outings introduced the Warrens to a whole new world of veterans and other families who were living with the same challenges and frustrations. Jessica was suddenly surrounded by other wives who not only understood their situation but sincerely cared.

"Every time we go on one of the retreats we find that we are at home," Jessica says.

That network of support extends outside the retreats to close friends Jessica connects with in person, through the phone, and online. Having other wives to turn to relieves some of the stress and provides balance and perspective, Jessica explains.

Over time Brian has continued to reach certain milestones, though he still struggles with memory loss due to his traumatic brain injury and PTSD. Jessica has learned when to prod him into action and when to let him figure things out on his own.

"I try not to be the wife who does all this stuff for him. It makes him feel really proud when he remembers things and you don't want to take their pride," Jessica says.

Sometimes those moments have to be created. Jessica learned about Tough Mudder through WWP and signed up Brian without his knowledge. She knew he wouldn't go on his own and it seemed like a good idea to get him active. Brian was mad when he found out, but went anyway. He returned home

# WHAT I'VE LEARNED:

Celebrate the small victories, Jessica says. It might be as simple as remembering to take out the trash before collection day or another household chore. But every success matters and the Warrens don't hesitate to throw a mini-party. "We try not to set ourselves up for failure," Jessica says.

with a proud look on his face and that moment propelled his recovery forward by a few months.

Those moments are what Jessica clings to as she looks forward to the future with Brian and their two children. The existing challenges are taken on a day-by-day basis. Jessica knows there are other unknown challenges waiting for them in the future, but she faces them now with hope.

"He's never going to be the same Brian that I married," Jessica says. "There are times he's a handful; there's no two ways around it. But there's also a new Brian, and that is really great."



If you are a family member or caregiver of an injured service member, you are eligible for a wide range of benefits and programs from Wounded Warrior Project. Learn more at **woundedwarriorproject.org/programs/family-support.aspx**.

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# **Asked & Answered**

# 1. Who is eligible for dependents educational benefits?

Chapter 35 educational benefits are for eligible dependents of a veteran compensated at 100 percent permanent and total disability by the Department of Veterans Affairs. This provides eligible dependents 45 months of educational assistance to earn a certificate or degree, and attend on-the-job training programs. Some correspondence courses are also covered under this benefit.

# 2. Do VA educational benefits allow me to attend a vocational flight school?

Yes, you can attend a vocational flight school under the Post-9/11 GI Bill as long as the course does not exceed the yearly academic amount of \$10,330.

# 3. Am I able to change schools or training programs while using my Post-9/11 GI Bill benefits?

Yes, you are able to change your schools and training programs under your Post 9/11 GI Bill benefits. You must submit a VA Form 22-1995 requesting this change.

# 4. Can I transfer my Post-9/11 benefits to my family members?

Yes, if you are approved you can transfer some of the benefits to your spouse or unmarried children between the ages of 18 and 23. Children between the ages of 18 and 23 are eligible if they are already attending school for higher education.

### WWP IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD: PHOENIX



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Fun facts: Th

The Phoenix team embraces fun on many levels, from the potbelly pig who serves as their mascot to their "Hunger Games" wall of wacky team photos. Underneath the jokes, though, is a team of "energetic professionals who never want to stop honoring and empowering Wounded Warriors," staff says.



inguering Fear

Dave Smith didn't want to kill himself — not really. Sure, he toyed with the idea after coming back from Iraq in 2004 and 2006. He chose to participate in high-risk, self-sabotaging behavior, such as drunken mountain biking and surfing alone at night. Dave justified his actions in his mind as replacing the adrenaline rush from the fierce fighting in Najaf.

"In combat, adrenaline replaces fear. It's a strong drug. So back home I became an adrenaline junkie. It's not that death was a viable alternative to living life with post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). I simply didn't care about anything anymore," Dave says.

Dave's emotional detachment hit new lows, however, when his friend Josh\* killed himself in 2011. Josh was a fellow Marine and combat veteran Dave met when they were both civilians. They quickly forged a bond through common memories.

"He offered a mirror of shared experiences that I easily saw in myself," Dave explains.

Besides the combat memories, Dave also recognized his depression and his desire to escape the past living inside Josh. When Josh committed suicide, Dave was forced to confront his own demons.

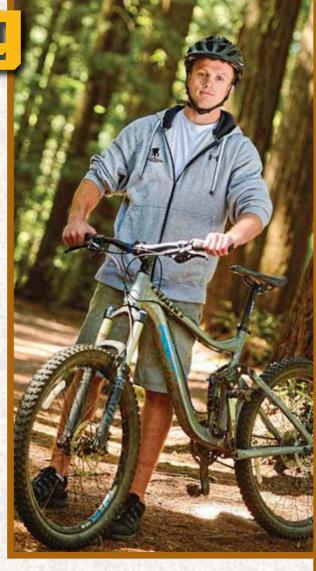
"I fell apart when I learned Josh had shot himself," Dave says. "He had talked with me about things he dared not share with anyone else, including suicide. I didn't know how to help him."

The guilt of Josh's death and the weight of his combat stress grew inside Dave. He found himself one night drinking heavily, fooling around with his shotgun, and thinking hard about suicide. Something stopped him.

"I did what I wish Josh would have done," Dave says, so he locked his shotgun in his roommate's room and stuck a note on the door: "I'm only 67.9 percent serious." Considering the battle Josh lost, Dave knew it was serious enough.

"I had to preemptively cut off those thoughts before they got worse — even though I never had a real desire to pull the trigger."

Warriors living with PTSD are often hesitant to move forward with their lives. Many feel they dishonor the memory of those killed in action by doing so. It's an unnecessary burden Dave doesn't want his fellow warriors to learn the hard way.



"Josh shouldered guilt. I did, too, and so do a lot of vets I talk with," Dave says.

Peer Mentor training through Wounded Warrior Project provided Dave an outlet not only to talk through his own issues, but provide perspective to other struggling veterans.

"I realized (through Peer Mentoring) you can't stay stuck in a mindset defined by being an injured warrior. We are all so much more than that."

It took courage to overcome the perception he would be seen as weak or less of a man. But after admitting he had a problem, attending counseling, and talking with other warriors, Dave realizes the foolishness of that mindset.

"When you hold your war experiences inside, it eats you up," Dave says. "You've got to take that and talk with someone. The misguided feelings of guilt will wreck you if you don't. Seek treatment and you'll respect yourself for it."

\*NAME HAS BEEN CHANGED

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### **MINESTRONE**

Minestrone, literally "big soup," is an Italian classic packed with vegetables, pasta, and beans. A bowl of minestrone can be a meal all by itself. There is no one right way to make minestrone. Recipes vary from cook to cook according to individual preferences, so feel free to improvise with other vegetables, beans, or pasta shapes to suit your taste. Pancetta is a type of Italian bacon. It can usually be found in delis and butcher shops, but if it is unavailable in your area, you can omit it or substitute regular bacon.

#### Makes 8 servings

- 2 tbsp olive oil
- 1 ounce pancetta, chopped (5 to 6 thin slices)
- 1½ cups chopped green cabbage
- 1 cup chopped onions
- 1 cup sliced carrots
- 14 cup chopped celery
- 2 garlic cloves, minced 2 quarts chicken broth
- ½ cup peeled, diced potato
- 1 piece Parmesan cheese rind (about 3 inches square)
- 34 cup vermicelli or angel hair pasta (broken into 2-inch pieces)
- ½ cup chopped plum tomatoes (peeled and seeded)
- 1/4 cup cooked chickpeas (drained and rinsed if canned)
- 1/3 cup cooked kidney beans (drained and rinsed if canned)
- 1/3 cup prepared pesto
- ½ tsp salt, or as needed
- 1/4 tsp freshly ground black pepper, or as needed Freshly grated Parmesan cheese as needed

- 1. Heat the oil in a soup pot over medium heat. Add the pancetta and cook until the fat melts, 3 to 5 minutes. Do not allow the pancetta to brown.
- 2. Add the cabbage, onions, carrots, celery, and garlic. Cook until the onions are translucent, 6 to 8 minutes.
- 3. Add the broth, potatoes, and Parmesan cheese rind. Bring to a simmer and cook until the vegetables are tender, about 30 minutes. Do not overcook them.
- 4. Meanwhile, cook the vermicelli according to package directions until tender, Drain.
- 5. When the vegetables in the soup are tender, add the cooked vermicelli, tomatoes, chickpeas, and kidney beans. Remove and discard the
- 6. Season the soup to taste with the pesto, salt, and pepper. Serve in heated bowls, sprinkled with the grated Parmesan cheese.

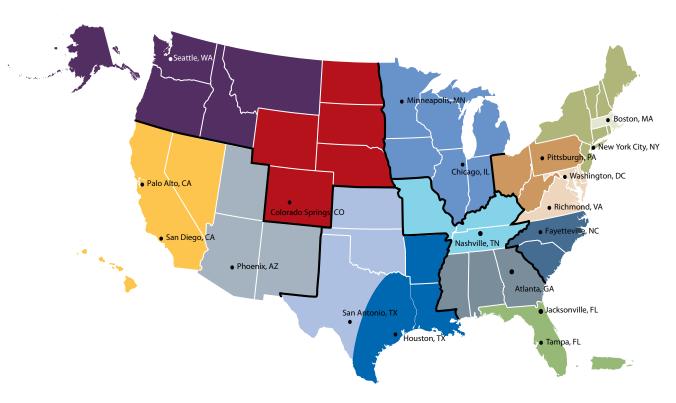


This recipe is from The C<mark>ulinary Institu</mark>te of America's "The New <mark>Book of</mark> Soups" cookbook, which is available for purchase online or at

or more information on the CIA, visit ciachef edu



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Looking for opportunities to engage with veterans in your area? Check your inbox for the weekly issue of "The Post," an interactive email from Wounded Warrior Project highlighting events specifically in your region. Not only does "The Post" keep you up to date on events, but it also lists

job opportunities and direct contact information for the WWP teammates in your area.

If you're not registered as an Alumnus or receiving "The Post," contact the Resource Center at 888.WWP.ALUM or resourcecenter@ woundedwarriorproject.org.

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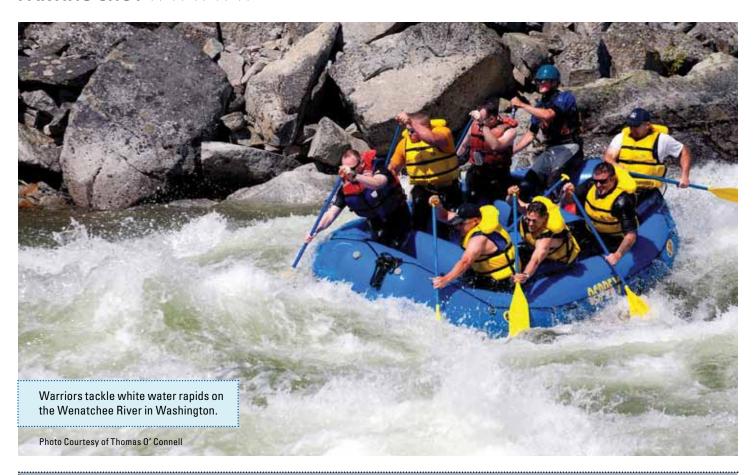
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### PARTING SHOT ★ ★ ★ ★ ★



IN THE NEXT ISSUE: The Power of Two